

Project Name: Soils of the Lower Macquarie Valley, New South Wales
Project Code: Macquarie **Site ID:** 428 **Observation ID:** 1
Agency Name: CSIRO Division of Soils (ACT)

Site Information

Desc. By:	N.J. McKenzie	Locality:	
Date Desc.:	21/10/85	Elevation:	No Data
Map Ref.:	Sheet No. : 8533 1:10000	Rainfall:	No Data
Northing/Long.:	6455500 AMG zone: 55	Runoff:	Slow
Easting/Lat.:	606300 Datum: AGD66	Drainage:	Imperfectly drained

Geology

ExposureType:	Soil pit	Conf. Sub. is Parent. Mat.:	No Data
Geol. Ref.:	No Data	Substrate Material:	No Data

Land Form

Rel/Slope Class:	No Data	Pattern Type:	No Data
Morph. Type:	Flat	Relief:	No Data
Elem. Type:	No Data	Slope Category:	No Data
Slope:	%	Aspect:	No Data

Surface Soil Condition (dry): Hardsetting

Erosion:

Soil Classification

Australian Soil Classification:		Mapping Unit:	TRANGIE COWAL ALLUVIUM
N/A			

ASC Confidence:

Confidence level not specified

Principal Profile Form: Gn4.13

Great Soil Group: N/A

Site Disturbance: Limited clearing, for example selective logging

Vegetation:

Tall Strata - Tree, 12.01-20m, Sparse. *Species includes - None Recorded

Surface Coarse Fragments:

Profile Morphology

A1	0 - 0.3 m	Brown (7.5YR4/3-Moist); ; Silty clay; Moderate grade of structure, 20-50 mm, Subangular blocky; Rough-ped fabric; Many (>5 per 100mm ²) Very fine (0.075-1mm) macropores, Many (>5 per 100mm ²) Fine (1-2mm) macropores, Common (1-5 per 0.01m ²) Medium (2-5mm) macropores, Moist; Weak consistence; Field pH 6.5 (Raupach); Many, very fine (0-1mm) roots; Many, fine (1-2mm) roots; Clear, Smooth change to -
B21	0.3 - 0.8 m	Yellowish red (5YR4/5-Moist); ; Medium clay; Moderate grade of structure, 20-50 mm, Subangular blocky; Rough-ped fabric; Many (>5 per 100mm ²) Very fine (0.075-1mm) macropores, Many (>5 per 100mm ²) Fine (1-2mm) macropores, Common (1-5 per 0.01m ²) Medium (2-5mm) macropores, Moderately moist; Firm consistence; Common cutans, 10-50% of ped faces or walls coated; Field pH 8 (Raupach); Common, very fine (0-1mm) roots; Common, fine (1-2mm) roots; Diffuse, Smooth change to -
B22	0.8 - 1.4 m	Strong brown (7.5YR4/5-Moist); ; Medium clay; Moderate grade of structure, 10-20 mm, Angular blocky; Moderate grade of structure, 10-20 mm, Polyhedral; Rough-ped fabric; Common (1-5 per 100mm ²) Very fine (0.075-1mm) macropores, Common (1-5 per 100mm ²) Fine (1-2mm) macropores, Common (1-5 per 0.01m ²) Medium (2-5mm) macropores, Dry; Firm consistence; Common cutans, 10-50% of ped faces or walls coated; Few (2 - 10 %), Calcareous, Medium (2 -6 mm), Nodules; Few (2 - 10 %), Calcareous, Medium (2 -6 mm), Soft segregations; Field pH 8.5 (Raupach); Common, very fine (0-1mm) roots;

Morphological Notes

A1 A few infilled channels in B. 432-428 all have minimal coarse sand. Quite silty.

Observation Notes

Byron Soil Profile Class, Gilgai in paddock to north? Crop has circular green patches.

Site Notes

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Laboratory Test Results:

Depth	pH	1:5 EC	Ca	Exchangeable Mg	Cations K	Na	Exchangeable Acidity	CEC	ECEC	ESP
m		dS/m				Cmol (+)/kg				%
0.1 - 0.15	6.1A	0.079A	3.8E	2.4	0.9	0.2			7.3D	
0.3 - 0.35	7.9A	0.092A								
0.7 - 0.75	8.9A	0.42A	8.5E	9	0.4	4.6			22.5D	
1.3 - 1.35	8.5A	1.172A								

Depth	CaCO3	Organic C	Avail. P	Total P	Total N	Total K	Bulk Density	Particle GV	Size CS	Analysis FS	Silt	Clay
m	%	%	mg/kg	%	%	%	Mg/m3			%		
0.1 - 0.15							1.45		1.1A	26.3	43.8	28.8
0.3 - 0.35							1.48					
0.7 - 0.75							1.43		0.3A	16.2	41.9	41.5
1.3 - 1.35							1.51					

Depth	COLE	Gravimetric/Volumetric Water Contents						K sat	K unsat
m		Sat.	0.05 Bar	0.1 Bar	0.5 Bar	1 Bar	5 Bar	15 Bar	
				g/g -	m3/m3				mm/h
0.1 - 0.15	0.04A			0.21G				0.16D	
0.3 - 0.35	0.08A			0.24G				0.18D	
0.7 - 0.75	0.08A			0.27G				0.2D	
1.3 - 1.35	0.085A			0.25G				0.21D	

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Laboratory Analyses Completed for this profile

15C1_CA	Exchangeable bases (Ca ²⁺ ,Mg ²⁺ ,Na ⁺ ,K ⁺) - alcoholic 1M ammonium chloride at pH 8.5, pretreatment for soluble salts
15C1_K	Exchangeable bases and CEC - alcoholic 1M ammonium chloride at pH 8.5, pretreatment for soluble salts
15C1_MG	Exchangeable bases and CEC - alcoholic 1M ammonium chloride at pH 8.5, pretreatment for soluble salts
15C1_NA	Exchangeable bases and CEC - alcoholic 1M ammonium chloride at pH 8.5, pretreatment for soluble salts
15J_BASES	Sum of Bases
3A1	EC of 1:5 soil/water extract
4A1	pH of 1:5 soil/water suspension
P10_CF_C	Clay (%) - Coventry and Fett pipette method
P10_CF_CS	Coarse sand (%) - Coventry and Fett pipette method
P10_CF_FS	Fine sand (%) - Coventry and Fett pipette method
P10_CF_Z	Silt (%) - Coventry and Fett pipette method
P3A1	Bulk density - g/cm ³
P3B1GV_15	15 BAR Moisture g/g - Gravimetric of ground sample (<2mm) using pressure plate
P3B4GV_01	0.1 BAR Moisture g/g - Gravimetric of soil clods (Soil Survey Staff,1967)
P5_COLE	Coefficient of Linear Extensibility (Grossman et al. 1968)
XRD_C_II	Illite - X-Ray Diffraction
XRD_C_Kt	Kaolinite - X-Ray Diffraction
XRD_C_St	Smectite - X-Ray Diffraction